

# UK and US Business Immigration Essential Update

Francesca Sciberras (Partner) and Christi Hufford Jackson (Partner)

**Tuesday 30 September 2025** 



## **US immigration – Executive Orders, Proclamations and Policy Changes**

- H-1B \$100,000 fee and proposed H-1B Cap changes
- Trump's Gold Card
- Third Country National visa processing restrictions
- USCIS as law enforcement
- Birthright citizenship
- Student visas and social media



#### **US immigration – Protecting Digital Privacy at US Borders**

- Potential exposure of sensitive business information on devices
- Employers should brief staff on digital privacy risks
- Practical steps: device audits, data minimisation before travel



#### **UK** immigration – current immigration landscape and environment

- Net migration key political issue
- Immigration white paper 'Restoring Control of the Immigration System' 12 May 2025
- Changes to Skilled Worker route 22 July 2025
  - Increased skill threshold RQF Level 3 to RQF Level 6 (degree level)
  - General salary threshold increase £37,800 to £41,700 plus going rate increases
  - Adult social care worker route closed for new applicants



#### **UK** immigration – crackdown on compliance

- Increase in Home Office compliance visits
- Sponsor licence applications greater scrutiny and delays
- Refusal and revocation statistics on the rise:
  - July 2024 July 2025, 1,948 sponsor licences revoked (more than double in the previous 12-month period)
  - illegal working arrests increased by 51% compared to previous year



#### **UK immigration – Immigration White Paper**

- Objective reducing net migration
- Increase minimum skill threshold Skilled Worker category
- Immigration Skills Charge 32% increase
- ILR after 10 years instead of 5 years continuous residence
- Graduate route cut duration to 18 months
- Levy on tuition fees for universities 6%
- Greater compliance for universities
- Institutions on High Potential Individual (HPI) list to increase
- Positive news? Review of Innovator Founder route, Global Talent route broadened



## Changes to Indefinite Leave to Remain in the UK (ILR)

- White paper:
  - ILR after 10 years rather than 5
  - Shorter pathway if can show significant contributions to UK economy
- Reform Party proposals:
  - Removing ILR re-apply for immigration status every 5 years
  - Retrospective application
- Labour Party Conference:
  - Consultation soon
  - New tests (work, NI contributions, no benefits, English language, no criminal record, volunteering)
  - Earlier settlement based on contributions

# Questions

